

Ministry of Grace Church

Egyptian Plagues (revised 1/14/23)

Number	Description	Verses	Egyptian god	Type	Precision
0	Staff becomes snake	Exodus 7:10-13	Nehebkau (snake)		
1	Water became blood	Exodus 7:14-24	Osiris (Nile, rebirth and fertility)	Nuisance	
2	Frogs Multiply	Exodus 7:25-8:15	Heqet (fertility)	Nuisance	Removed next day
3	Stinging Gnats	Exodus 8:16-19	Seb (earth)	Nuisance	
4	Flies	Exodus 8:20-32	Khepri (fly)	Nuisance	1- Not on Israelites 2 - Removed next day at Pharaoh's request
5	Death of Animals	Exodus 9:1-7	Hathor (goddess of cattle - mother of Horus and Ra)	Destruction of wealth (livestock)	1- Not on Israelites's animals 2-Applied next day as <i>Yahweh</i> said
6	Boils	Exodus 9:8-12	Seth (god of war, chaos, storms, and pestilence)	Disease	1- Not on Israelites 2 - Removed next day
7	Hail & Fire	Exodus 9:13-35	Sekhmet (goddess of fire) - Shu (god of ice and snow)	Human death & destruction of wealth (crops)	1 - At predicted time 2- Not on Israelites 3 - Removed as soon as Moses lifted up his hands
8	Locusts	Exodus 10:1-20	Neper (god of grains & son of the harvest goddess, Renenutet)	Destruction of wealth (crops)	
9	Darkness	Exodus 10:21-29	Ra (sun) the most worshipped god in Egypt	Fear	Israelites had light.
10	Death of Firstborn	Exodus 11:1-12:36	Pharaoh	Death	This plague struck only those who refused to do as Yahweh had demanded of them.

Num	Description	Done by Magicians	Pharaoh Strengthens his Heart	Pharaoh Hardens his Heart	God Strengthens Pharaoh's Heart	God Hardens Pharaoh's Heart	Pharaoh's Response	Pharaoh Reneged
0	Staff becomes snake	X	Ex 7:13	Ex 7:14				
1	Water became blood	X	Ex 7:22					
2	Frogs Multiply	X		Ex 8:15				
3	Stinging Gnats		Ex 8:19					
4	Flies			Ex 8:32			You may go, but not too far	Yes
5	Death of Animals			Ex 9:7				
6	Boils				Ex 9:12			
7	Hail & Fire		Ex 9:35	Ex 9:34			I have sinned - <i>Yahweh</i> is righteous - I and my people are wicked - I will let you go	Yes - When Pharaoh saw that the rain and fire encased hail had ceased, he continued to sin and hardened his heart.
8	Locusts				Ex 10:20	Ex 10:1	Go and serve <i>Yahweh</i> , but only the men, don't take your children	
9	Darkness				Ex 10:27		Go serve <i>Yahweh</i> with your children, but leave your flocks here	Yes. Pharaoh said, "Get away from me. You will never see my face again.
10	Death of Firstborn				Ex 11:10 Ex 14:8		Go out from among my people. Take your flocks and herds and be gone, and bless me also!	What is this we have done, that we have let Israel go from serving us? The Egyptians pursued them.